## **Heuristics Analysis**

Three different heuristics implemented in this project. They are tested with the tournament.py script to evaluate performance. Script looks into every heurictics player win and lost results and evaluate performance of each heuristics against against a baseline agent using alpha-beta search and iterative deepening called AB\_Improved.

## Custom\_score:

heuristic coustom\_score penalizes corners. Corners decrease the nuber of available move and decrease the opportunity of winning a game. Because a player can be easily trapped by opponent in a corner.

This heurictic is the best heurisctic I have implemented because it is simple and penalizing improved winning rate.

| Match | Opponent    | AB_Improved | AB_Custom  |
|-------|-------------|-------------|------------|
|       |             | Won   Lost  | Won   Lost |
| 1     | Random      | 9   1       | 10   0     |
| 2     | MM_Open     | 8   2       | 8   2      |
| 3     | MM_Center   | 10   0      | 8   2      |
| 4     | MM_Improved | 6   4       | 9   1      |
| 5     | AB_Open     | 4   6       | 6   4      |
| 6     | AB_Center   | 3   7       | 5   5      |
| 7     | AB_Improved | 4   6       | 5   5      |
|       | Win Rate:   | 62.9%       | 72.9%      |

## Custom\_score\_2:

heuristic coustom\_score\_2 penalizes corners because corners limit directions a player can move and decrease chance to win the game. While penalizing corners for the player, rewards corners for the opponent. If the opponent is trapped in the corner, winning rate increase for the player.

This heuristic is the most complex heurictic which I expect to have the best win rate. However, this heuristic has the worst win rate because being complex prevent to proceed deeper in the game tree resulting a worse win rate than simpler heuristics.

| Match | Opponent    | AB_Improved | AB_Custom_2 |
|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|       |             | Won   Lost  | Won   Lost  |
| 1     | Random      | 9   1       | 10   0      |
| 2     | MM_Open     | 8   2       | 7   3       |
| 3     | MM_Center   | 10   0      | 8   2       |
| 4     | MM_Improved | 6   4       | 7   3       |
| 5     | AB_Open     | 4   6       | 5   5       |
| 6     | AB_Center   | 3   7       | 4   6       |
| 7     | AB_Improved | 4   6       | 6   4       |
|       | Win Rate:   | 62.9%       | 67.1%       |

## Custom score 3:

Heuristic coustom\_score\_3 is the simplest heuristic which substracts opponent left moves from player left moves targetting player to win. Because this is the simplest heuristics, it is also the

fastest heuristics. This heuristic has a better win rate than more complex heuristics (custom\_score\_2) which can be because custom\_score\_3 allows the search to proceed deeper in the game tree.

| Match | Opponent    | AB_Improved | AB_Custom_3 |
|-------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|       |             | Won   Lost  | Won   Lost  |
| 1     | Random      | 9   1       | 9   1       |
| 2     | MM_Open     | 8   2       | 6   4       |
| 3     | MM_Center   | 10   0      | 8   2       |
| 4     | MM_Improved | 6   4       | 9   1       |
| 5     | AB_Open     | 4   6       | 5   5       |
| 6     | AB_Center   | 3   7       | 6   4       |
| 7     | AB_Improved | 4   6       | 5   5       |
|       | Win Rate:   | 62.9%       | 68.6%       |